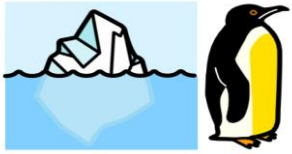


Year 1 and 2 Spring 1 - History - Polar Opposites



Key vocabulary::



Antarctic
Earth
continents
oceans
globe
atlas
map
North pole
South pole
physical feature
explorer
expedition
Ernest Shackleton
polar
Equator
axis
climate
weather

- Key knowledge to be taught:
- The South Pole is also known as Antarctica
- Ernest Shackleton was one of the many explorers who travelled to the South Pole.
- To know about Shackleton's four expeditions- the events, animals and challenges he faced.

Sources and evidence - historical evidence

- ✓ Recognise the importance of real sources and evidence to help us understand events in the past.
- ✓ Build a bigger picture of a historical period using a range of source material.

We can use these **sources** to find out about Ernest Shackleton's expeditions:

- Photographs
- Pictures
- Newspapers
- Diaries
- Posters

Historical Change including Local History

- ✓ Know the importance of a significant individual in history and the reason for their fame.

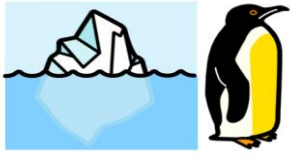
Ernest Shackleton was one of the many explorers who travelled to the South Pole.



Focus Texts:



Year 1 and 2 Spring 1 - Geography - Polar Opposites



Key vocabulary::



Antarctic
Earth
continents
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Focus Texts:



Key knowledge to be taught:

- Locate the North and South Pole on a globe and map.
- Know that the weather patterns are different due to location.
- Locate the Equator
- Name the 5 oceans
- Name the continents



Map skills and field work

- ✓ Use world maps, atlases and globes to identify the countries, continents and oceans studied at KSI

The South Pole is located at the south of the globe.

Antarctica is surrounded by the Southern Sea.

The North Pole is not a continent, and is located at the north of a globe.

Locational knowledge

- ✓ Know the name of some continents of the world (Y1)
- ✓ Know the names of the oceans and continent (Y2)

Antarctica is the continent where the South Pole is found.

Antarctica is surrounded by the Southern Ocean.

Locational knowledge

- ✓ Know that some places on earth are very different from our local area and describe some key differences. (Y1)
- ✓ Identify the seasonal and daily weather patterns of cold areas of the world relating to the Equator and the North and South Poles.

Antarctica is the iciest and coldest continent on Earth, due to its location.

