

# Year 1 and 2 knowledge mat - The Victorians

## Key vocabulary

<b>dunce hat</b> A hat that naughty children were told to wear.		<b>Florence Nightingale</b> A nurse who cared for soldiers in the Crimean war.	
<b>slate and chalk</b> Materials that children used to write with.		<b>Queen Victoria</b> The queen who ruled during the Victorian times.	
<b>abacus</b> A tool used for counting.		<b>empire</b> A large group of countries ruled by a single person.	
<b>rocking horse</b> A toy that rocked.		<b>poor</b> Not having much money.	
<b>nutcracker</b> A tool used to crack nuts that looked like a soldier.		<b>rich</b> Having lots of money.	
<b>factory hand</b> A person who works in a factory.		<b>transport</b> A way to move from one place to another.	
<b>lamp</b> A light used to see.		<b>children</b> A young human being.	
<b>hospital</b> A place where ill people are helped to get better.		<b>coal mine</b> A place where people dig to get coal.	
<b>royal</b> Someone who rules over a country.		<b>chimney sweep</b> A child who climbed up chimneys to clean them.	
<b>portrait</b> A realistic painting of a person.		<b>chimney</b> A tall pipe in a house where smoke goes up.	

## Sticky knowledge

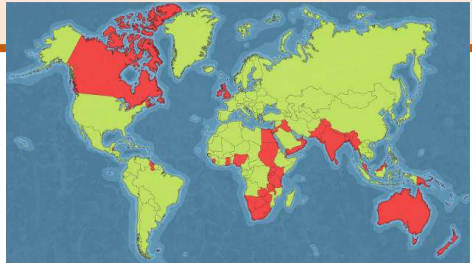
Florence Nightingale was a nurse. She changed the way in which hospitals looked after their patients.



There are many differences between childhood today and in Victorian times - schools and jobs being two big differences.



The British Empire extended over many continents during the Victorian Era.



Queen Victoria was the ruler of the British Empire. She changed life chances for poor people.

